



# SPRACOVANIE SNMP TRAPOV V ZABBIXE

Marec 2023  
Stanislav Ťažiar





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Zabbix premium partner since 2017

The only company in Slovakia

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## CONTACT US



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Webinars: <https://www.snt.sk/zabbix.webinare.html>



## Monitoring SNMP trapov v Zabbixe a metódy ich spracovania

1. Čo sa nám páči/nepáči na SNMP trapoch
2. Základná konfigurácia dohľadu SNMP trapov
3. Konfigurácia pre efektívne riadenie problémov
4. Čo je potrebné riešiť mimo Zabbix
5. Aké riešenie vieme poskytnúť my
6. Vaše otázky

## SNMP TRAPY

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- ✓ Široké uplatnenie SNMP
- ✓ Nie je potrebné nasadiť agenta
- ✓ Okamžité alarmy

# SNMP TRAPY



✓ Široké uplatnenie SNMP

✓ Nie je potrebné nasadiť agenta

✓ Okamžité alarmy

☹ Neregulované množstvo dát

☹ Nezarúčené doručenie (UDP)

☹ Nedostatočná dokumentácia

# ZABBIX KONCEPT PRE SNMP TRAPY

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1. snmptrapd
2. SNMPTT (Perl trap receiver)
3. SNMPTrapperFile
4. Zabbix SNMP trapper
5. Host SNMP interface
6. Item - snmptrap[regexp]
7. Zabbix trigger



# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



```
snmptrapd
```

```
snmptrapd.conf
```

```
traphandle default /usr/sbin/snmpthandler
```





# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA

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## SNMPTT

snmptt.ini

```
net_snmp_perl_enable = 1
```

```
log_enable = 1
```

```
log_file = [TRAP FILE]
```

```
date_time_format = [DATE TIME FORMAT]
```



# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



SNMPTrapperFile



Zabbix SNMP trapper

zabbix\_proxy.conf

```
StartSNMPTrapper=1
```

```
SNMPTrapperFile=[TRAP FILE]
```



# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



## Host SNMP interface

Interfaces	Type	IP address	DNS name	Connect to	Port	Default
^	SNMP	<input type="text" value="192.168.1.101"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> IP <input type="radio"/> DNS	<input type="text" value="161"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <a href="#">Remove</a>
	* SNMP version	<input type="text" value="SNMPv2"/>				
	* SNMP community	<input type="text" value="{ \$SNMP_COMMUNITY }"/>				
	Max repetition count <span>?</span>	<input type="text" value="10"/>				
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use combined requests					

# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



## Host SNMPv3 interface

Interfaces	Type	IP address	DNS name	Connect to	Port	Default
^	SNMP	192.168.1.101		<input checked="" type="radio"/> IP <input type="radio"/> DNS	161	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <a href="#">Remove</a>
		* SNMP version	SNMPv3			
		Max repetition count	10			
		Context name				
		Security name	{\${SNMP.SECNAME}}			
		Security level	authPriv			
		Authentication protocol	SHA1			
		Authentication passphrase	{\${SNMP.A.PASS}}			
		Privacy protocol	AES192			
		Privacy passphrase	{\${SNMP.P.PASS}}			
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use combined requests				



# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



## Zabbix item

* Name	<input type="text" value="SNMP traps ABC_alarm"/>
Type	<input type="text" value="SNMP trap"/>
* Key	<input abc_alarm\"]"="" type="text" value="snmptrap[\"/>
Type of information	<input type="text" value="Log"/>
* Host interface	<input type="text" value="127.0.0.1:161"/>

## SNMPTT.conf

```
EVENT ABC_alarm .1.3.6.1.4.1.12345.0.2 „ABC_alarm" Normal  
FORMAT ZBXTRAP $A $R ABC_trap_data $*
```

# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



## Zabbix trigger

Trigger

Tags

Dependencies

\* Name

ABC alarm: {{ITEM.VALUE}.regsub(" ABC\_trap\_data (.\*)", "\1")}

Operational data

Severity

Not classified

Information

Warning

Average

High

Disaster

\* Expression

```
{Template Module Generic SNMPv2:snmptrap["\"ABC_alarm  
\""],str(„ABC_alarm")}=1
```

Add

[Expression constructor](#)

OK event generation

Expression

Recovery expression

None

PROBLEM event generation mode

Single

Multiple

Allow manual close



# ZÁKLADNÁ KONFIGURÁCIA



## Zabbix trigger

Trigger

Tags

Dependencies

\* Name ABC alarm: {{ITEM.VALUE}.regsub(" ABC\_trap\_data (.\*)", "\1")}

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{Template Module Generic SNMPv2:snmptrap["\"ABC_alarm  
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[Expression constructor](#)

OK event generation

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None

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Single

Multiple

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## A ČO RIADENIE PROBLÉMOV?

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- ✓ Clear trapu
- ✓ Zmena severity trapu
- ✓ Opakovanie trapu



# ZATVÁRANIE PROBLÉMOV



- ✓ Recovery expression
- ✓ Tag for matching

\* Problem expression

[Expression constructor](#)

OK event generation  Expression  Recovery expression  None

\* Recovery expression

[Expression constructor](#)

PROBLEM event generation mode  Single  Multiple

OK event closes  All problems  All problems if tag values match

\* Tag for matching

# ZATVÁRANIE PROBLÉMOV



## ✔ Event Correlation

Correlation

Operations

\* Name

Type of calculation   A and B and C

\* Conditions

Label	Name	Action
A	Old event tag name equals <i>Correlation</i>	<a href="#">Remove</a>
B	New event tag name equals <i>Correlation</i>	<a href="#">Remove</a>
C	Value of old event tag <i>AlarmKey</i> equals value of new event tag <i>AlarmKeyToClose</i>	<a href="#">Remove</a>
<a href="#">Add</a>		

Description

Correlation

Operations

Close old events

Close new event

# ZATVÁRANIE PROBLÉMOV

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- ✓ AlarmKey a AlarmKeyToClose je potrebné správne nastaviť
- ✓ Môžu obsahovať OID, VarBinds
- ✓ Event Correlation pravidlo stačí jedno globálne
- ✓ Toto jedno pravidlo dokáže zatvoriť problem vo viacerých situáciách:
  - ✓ CLEAR trap
  - ✓ Duplicitný trap – deduplikácia
  - ✓ Zmena severity trapu

## S ČÍM POMÔŽE SNMPTT

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- ✓ Filtrovať iba požadované trapy (MATCH)
- ✓ Stačí zapisovať iba požadované data/varbindy (\$1 \$2 ...)
- ✓ Údaje možno rozšíriť o statické alebo odvodené hodnoty
- ✓ Umožňuje predspracovať výstupy napr. pomocou REGEX:  
REGEX (State 1 )(State UNKNOWN )  
REGEX (State 2 )(State ACTIVE )  
REGEX (State 3 )(State STANDBY )



# KDE UŽ TIETO NÁSTROJE NESTAČIA



- ☑ Time based korelácie



## KDE UŽ TIETO NÁSTROJE NESTAČIA

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- ✓ Time based korelácie:
- ✓ Korelácia, deduplikácia, suppressing SNMP trapov, vykonávané už na úrovni Zabbix proxy

## KDE UŽ TIETO NÁSTROJE NESTAČIA

---



- ✓ Time based korelácie:
- ✓ Korelácia, deduplikácia, suppressing SNMP trapov, vykonávané už na úrovni Zabbix proxy
- ✓ Počítanie duplicit

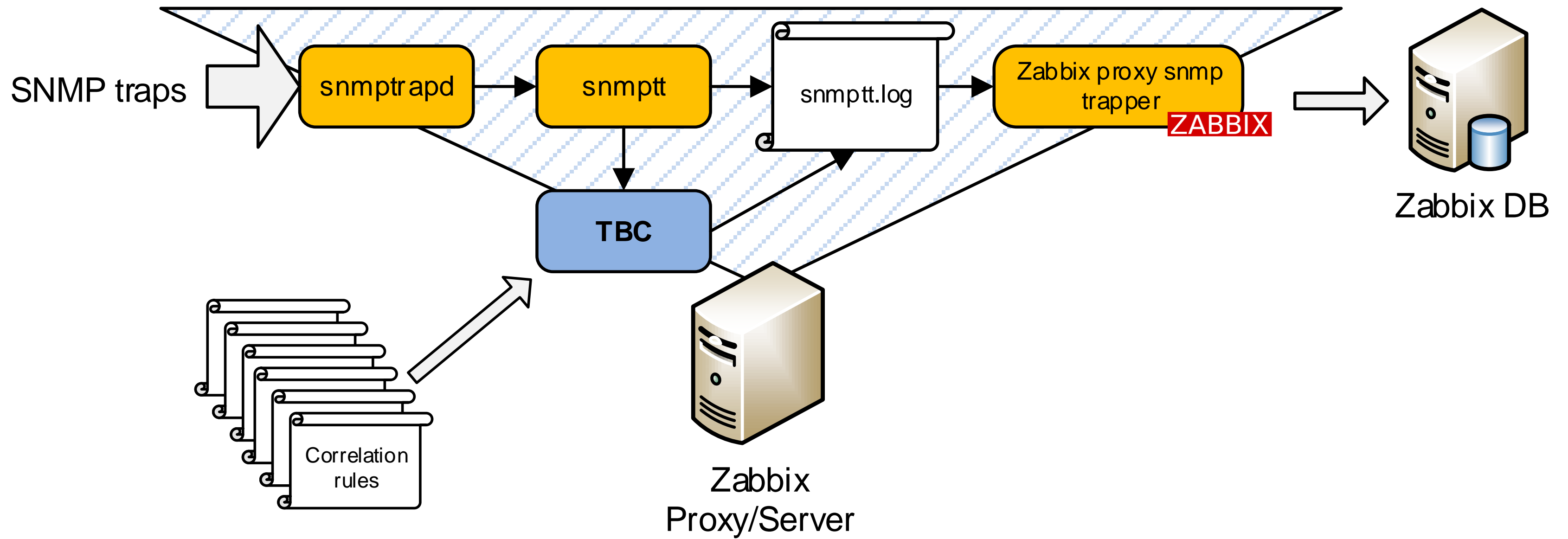
# KDE UŽ TIETO NÁSTROJE NESTAČIA

---



- ✓ Time based korelácie:
- ✓ Korelácia, deduplikácia, suppressing SNMP trapov, vykonávané už na úrovni Zabbix proxy
- ✓ Počítanie duplicit
- ✓ Event storm detection a ochrana pred ním

# MODUL TBC OD S&T SLOVAKIA



## MODUL TBC – PRIPRAVENÉ PRAVIDLÁ

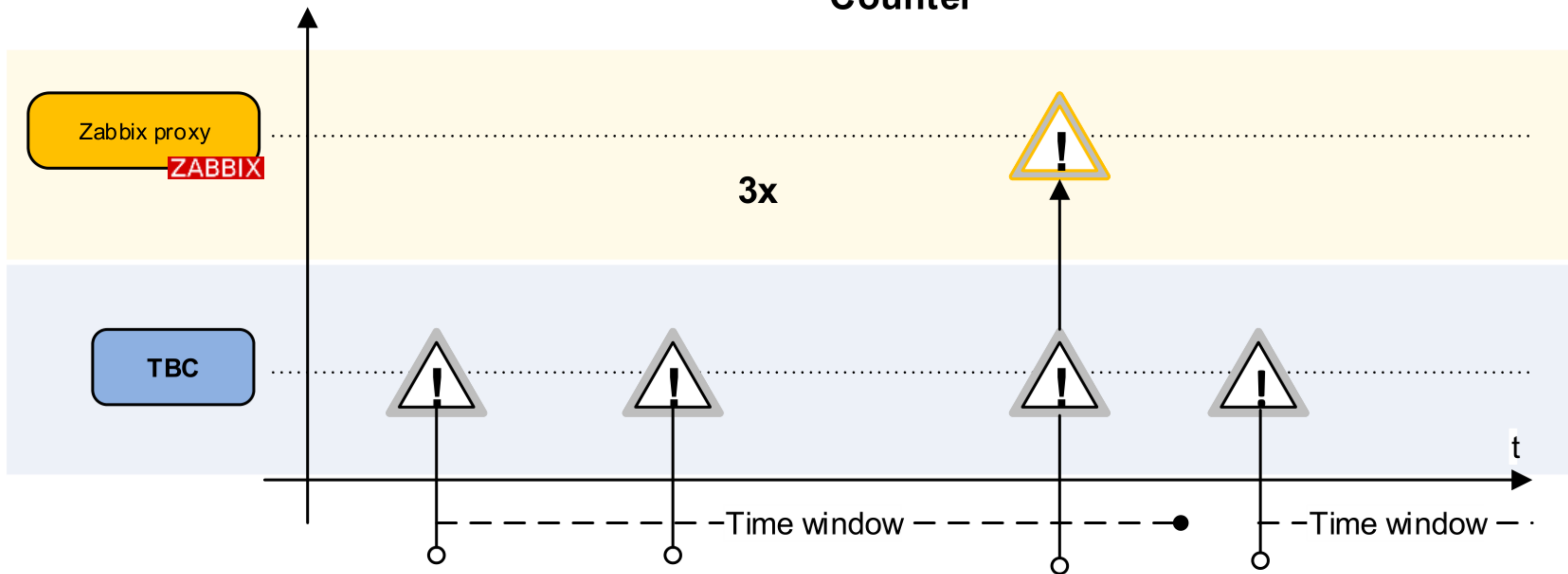
---



- ✓ **Suppress** – potláčanie pomocou podmienok typu white/black list
- ✓ **Counter** – prepustenie alarmu po naplnení počtu opakovaní za zvolený čas
- ✓ **Timer** – potláčanie opakovaných alarmov po prvom výskyte na zvolený čas
- ✓ **Inhibitor** – potláčanie dvojíc alarm/clear
- ✓ Spájanie týchto pravidiel do logických celkov
- ✓ Možnosť konfigurovať vlastné komplexné korelačné pravidlá
- ✓ **Počítanie duplicít** pre všetky pravidlá – informácia v texte problému aj v tagu
- ✓ **Postprocessing** udalostí

# MODUL TBC – COUNTER

## Counter





Counter 3, 1h

## Condition match

<time stamp> <event>

1 CCOUNTER 3 | 81  
2 CCOUNTER 3 | 81  
3 CCOUNTER 3 | 31  
4 CCOUNTER 3 | 435  
5 CCOUNTER 3 | 81  
6 CCOUNTER 3 | 56



3 CCOUNTER 3 | 31



6 CCOUNTER 3 | 56





Counter 3, 1h

## Source match

<time stamp> <event>

**1 SCOUNTER 3 | 81**

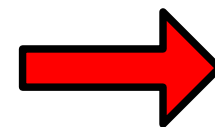
**2 SCOUNTER 3 | 81**

3 SCOUNTER 3 | 31

4 SCOUNTER 3 | 435

**5 SCOUNTER 3 | 81**

6 SCOUNTER 3 | 56

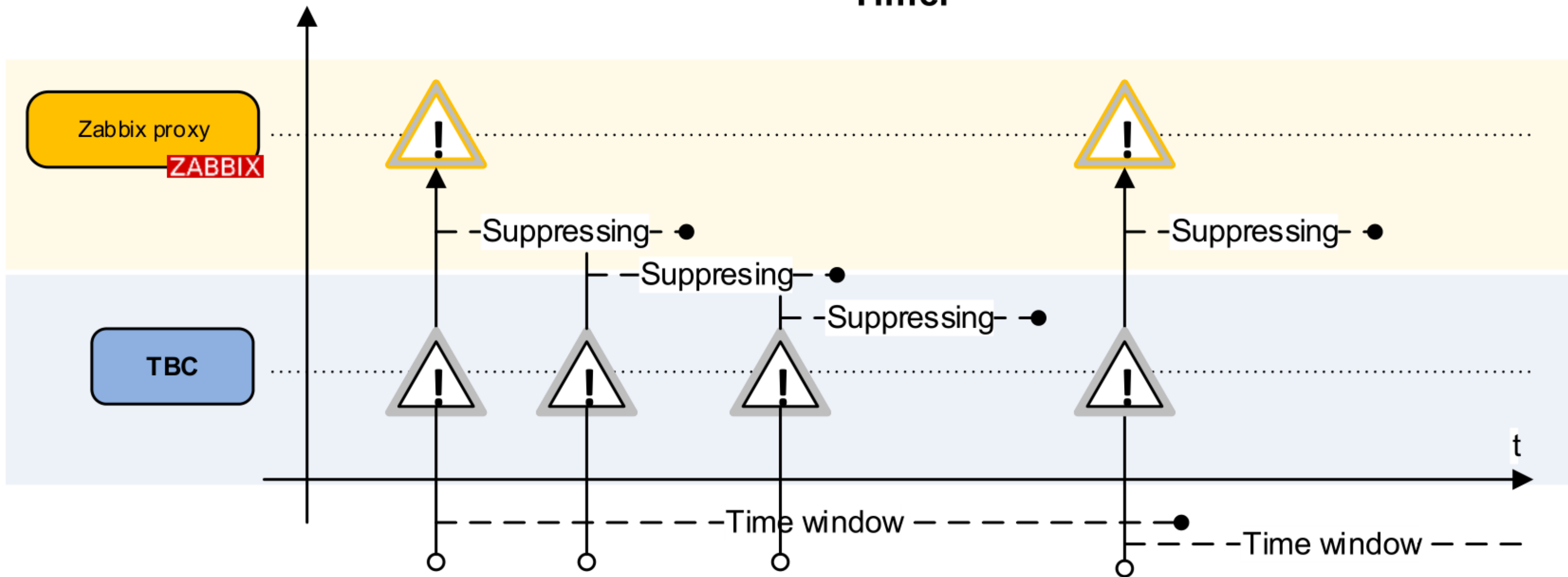


5 SCOUNTER 3 | 81

- ⊙ Dynamicky vytvárané inštancie pre sledovanie jednotlivých variácií !

# MODUL TBC – TIMER

## Timer



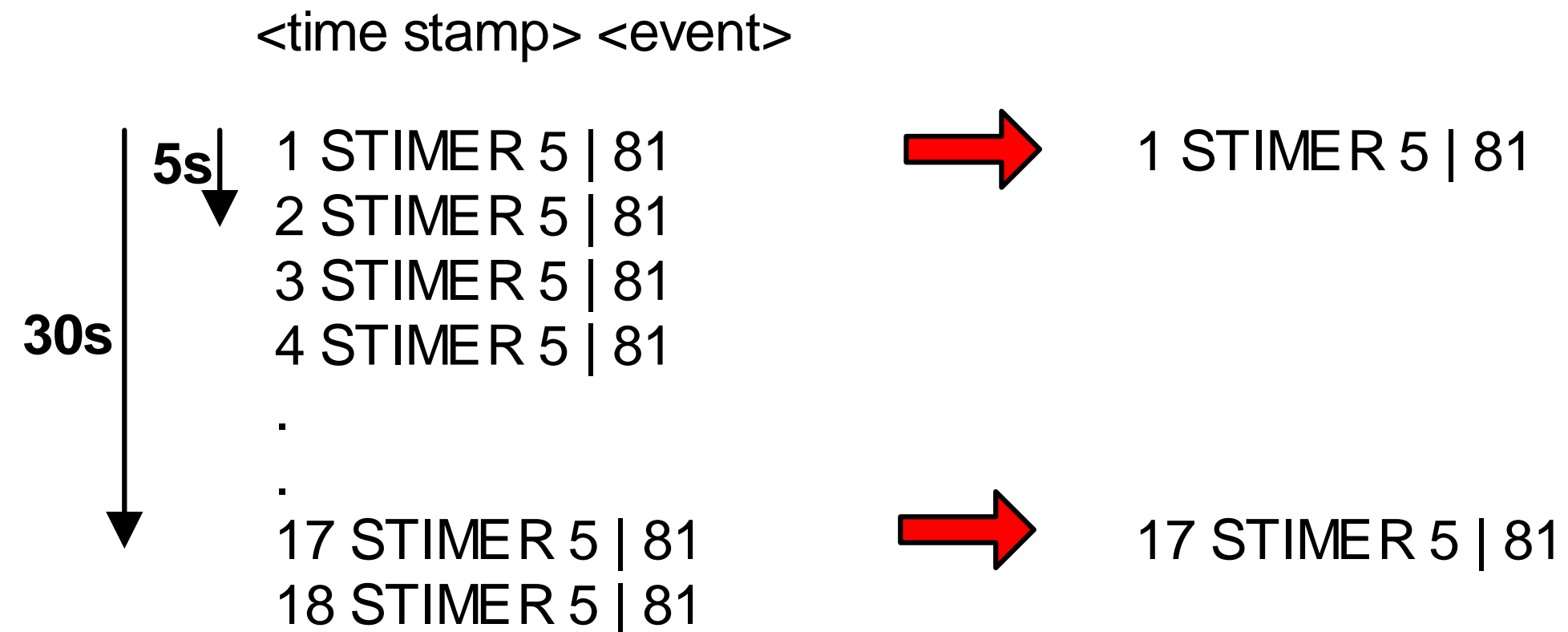


# MODUL TBC – TIMER



Timer 5s, 30s

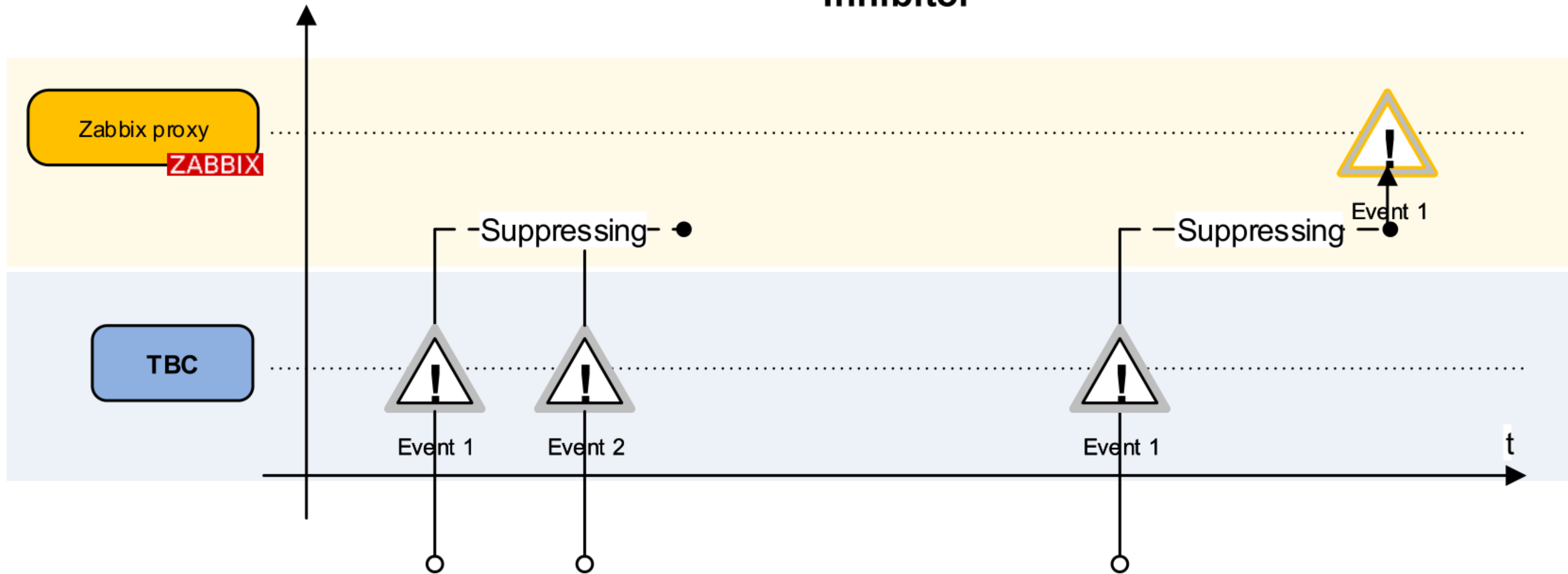
## Source match



⊙ Dynamicky vytvárané inštancie pre sledovanie jednotlivých variácií !

# MODUL TBC – INHIBITOR

## Inhibitor



# MODUL TBC – POHLÁD



Time ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> Severity	Info	Host	Problem	Duration	Ack	Actions	Tags
06:04:17	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:1482] nsrd NSR info Savegroup Failure Cri...	13h 42m 41s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
03:35:08	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:267] nsrjobd RPC severe Remote system ...	16h 11m 50s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
01:20:27	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:37] nsrd NSR info Media Info: Suggest ma...	18h 26m 31s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
01:08:15	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:6] nsrd NSR warning Operation on device "...	18h 38m 43s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
00:02:51	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:289] nsrd RPC critical Aborting client conn...	19h 44m 7s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
2019-06-02 22:14:35	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:109] nsrck File_index warning WARNING: ...	21h 32m 23s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
2019-06-02 21:49:34	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:71] nsrstage NSR warning Following volu...	21h 57m 24s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
2019-06-02 21:13:02	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:1] nsrd NSR warning Operation on device "...	22h 33m 56s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
2019-06-02 03:00:02	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:6] nsrd NSR info Savegroup Alert: Group td...	1d 16h 46m	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
2019-06-01 21:42:24	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:1] nsrd NSR warning Operation on device "...	1d 22h 4m	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns... ...
2019-06-01 07:35:06	<input type="checkbox"/> High		pmgr-mgmt-vip...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm1.0 Message: Can not run ...	2d 12h 11m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim... ...
2019-06-01 06:35:07	<input type="checkbox"/> High		pmgr-mgmt-vip...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm1.0 Message: Can not run ...	2d 13h 11m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim... ...
2019-06-01 01:01:56	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp1-mgmt...	[DUP:6] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoapCli...	2d 18h 45m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim... ...
2019-06-01 01:01:51	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp2-mgmt...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoapCli...	2d 18h 45m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim... ...
2019-06-01 01:01:36	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp2-mgmt...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoapCli...	2d 18h 45m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim... ...
2019-06-01 00:59:56	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp2-mgmt...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoapCli...	2d 18h 47m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim... ...

Displaying 16 of 16 found

# MODUL TBC – POHLÁD

Time ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> Severity	Info	Host	Problem	Duration	Ack	Actions	Tags
06:04:17	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:1482] nsrd NSR info Savegroup Failure Cri...	13h 42m 41s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
03:35:08	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:267] nsrjobd RPC severe Remote system ...	16h 11m 50s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
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2019-06-02 22:14:35	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:109] nsrck File_index warning WARNING: ...	21h 32m 23s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
2019-06-02 21:49:34	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:71] nsrstage NSR warning Following volu...	21h 57m 24s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
2019-06-02 21:13:02	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:1] nsrd NSR warning Operation on device "...	22h 33m 56s	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
2019-06-02 03:00:02	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:6] nsrd NSR info Savegroup Alert: Group td...	1d 16h 46m	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
2019-06-01 21:42:24	<input type="checkbox"/> Average		backs1.vas...	[DUP:1] nsrd NSR warning Operation on device "...	1d 22h 4m	No		.Service: B... Applicatio... Object: /ns...
2019-06-01 07:35:06	<input type="checkbox"/> High		pmgr-mgmt-vip...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm1.0 Message: Can not run ...	2d 12h 11m	No	4	.Service: A... Applicatio... Origin Tim...
2019-06-01 06:35:07	<input type="checkbox"/> High		pmgr-mgmt-vip...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm1.0 Message: Can not r...				.Service: AES Application: SNMP Tra... Origin Time: 07:35:03 ... ~Correlation: Yes
2019-06-01 01:01:56	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp1-mgmt...	[DUP:6] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoap...				~Deduplicate: old ~GlobalEventKey: AE... ~GlobalTimeAckCom...
2019-06-01 01:01:51	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp2-mgmt...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoap...				~GlobalTimeAckDay: 2 ~TBC Dup: 1 since Sa...
2019-06-01 01:01:36	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp2-mgmt...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoap...				
2019-06-01 00:59:56	<input type="checkbox"/> High		papp2-mgmt...	[DUP:1] ID: DEGAAlarm9.6 Message: IMSSoappCli...	2d 19h 4m	No	4	~TBC Dup: 1 since Sat Jun 1 07:35:05 2019

Displaying 16 of 16 found

## MODUL TBC – STORM DETECTION

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- ✔ Detekcia nadmerného množstva alarmov z jedného zdroja
- ✔ zdroj = označenie trapov v SNMPTT
- ✔ Sleduje počet trapov v časovom okne
- ✔ Po dosiahnutí stanoveného počtu zastaví odosielanie trapov z tohto zdroja do ZABBIXu a odošle správu
- ✔ Ďalej sleduje prichádzajúce trapy
- ✔ Po poklese počtu alarmov v časovom okne znovu spustí odosielanie do ZABBIXu



## MODUL TBC



- ✓ Jadro TBC – jeden skript napísaný v jazyku Perl
- ✓ Jediná požiadavka - Perl interpreter
- ✓ Nie je potrebná inštalácia žiadnej databázy
- ✓ Žiadna Java, ďalšie skripty alebo binárne súbory
- ✓ **Self monitoring**
- ✓ Pracuje so SNMP trapmi aj s log súbormi

Otázky

???



# NASLEDUJÚCE WEBINÁRE

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**12.4.2023**

- › Korelácie, deduplikácia, tagovanie a vizualizácia udalostí v prostredí Zabbixu

**26.4.2023**

- › Monitoring biznis služieb v prostredí nástroja Zabbix

**10.5.2023**

- › Monitoring cloudových platforiem

**24.5.2023**

- › HA konfigurácia pre Zabbix server

**7.6.2023**

- › Zabbix a riešenie požiadaviek na bezpečný monitoring





## CONTACT US



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Web: <https://www.snt.sk/zabbix.html>

Trainings and exams: <https://www.snt.sk/zabbix.skolenia.html>

Webinars: <https://www.snt.sk/zabbix.webinare.html>



Thank you!